

GateMate

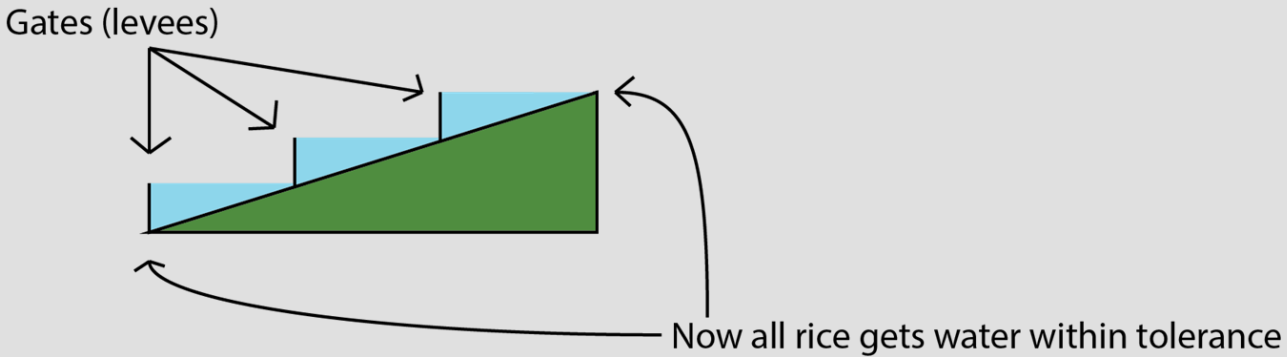
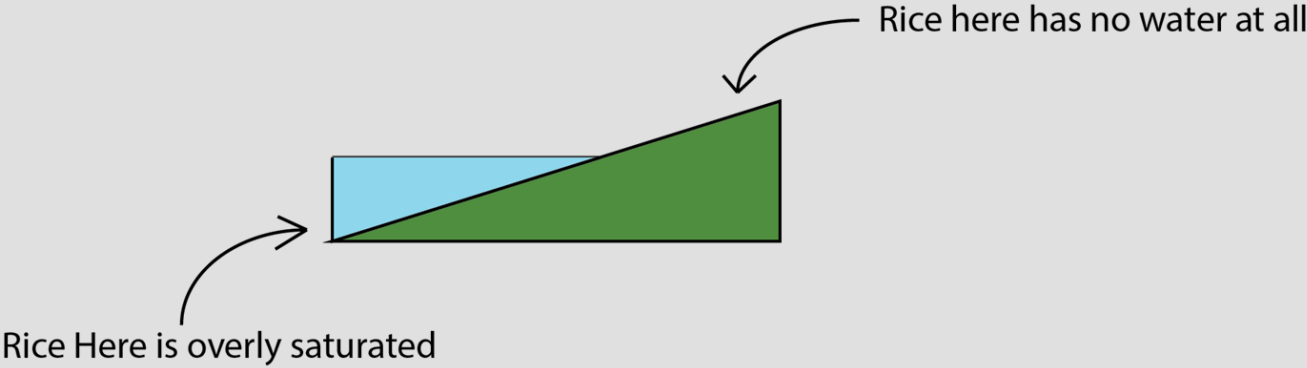
Remote Rice Farming



Jackson Bullard, Nathaniel Fredricks, Jose Martinez, Carissa Patton, Ivris Raymond

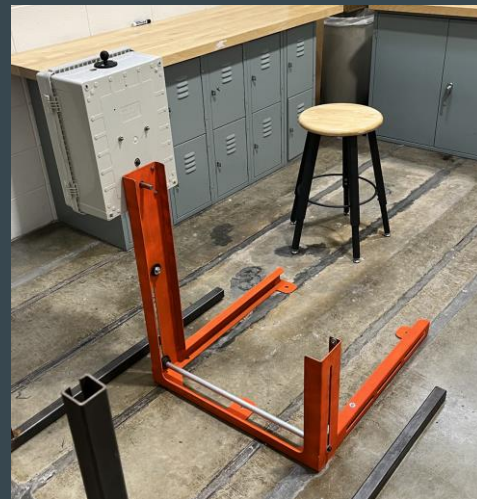
Problem

- Rice
 - Provides 21% of global human per capita energy
 - Provides 15% of per capita protein
 - US rice production exceeded \$3 billion
- Alternate Wetting and Drying
 - Labor intensive
 - Prone to human error
 - Time consuming
 - Errors lead to lost yield, lost profit, and wasted water
- Growing strain on natural resources



Solution

- Mobile interface to raise and lower gates remotely
- Assist with the initial gate placement
- Keep user informed



Central Server and Database



Mobile Application

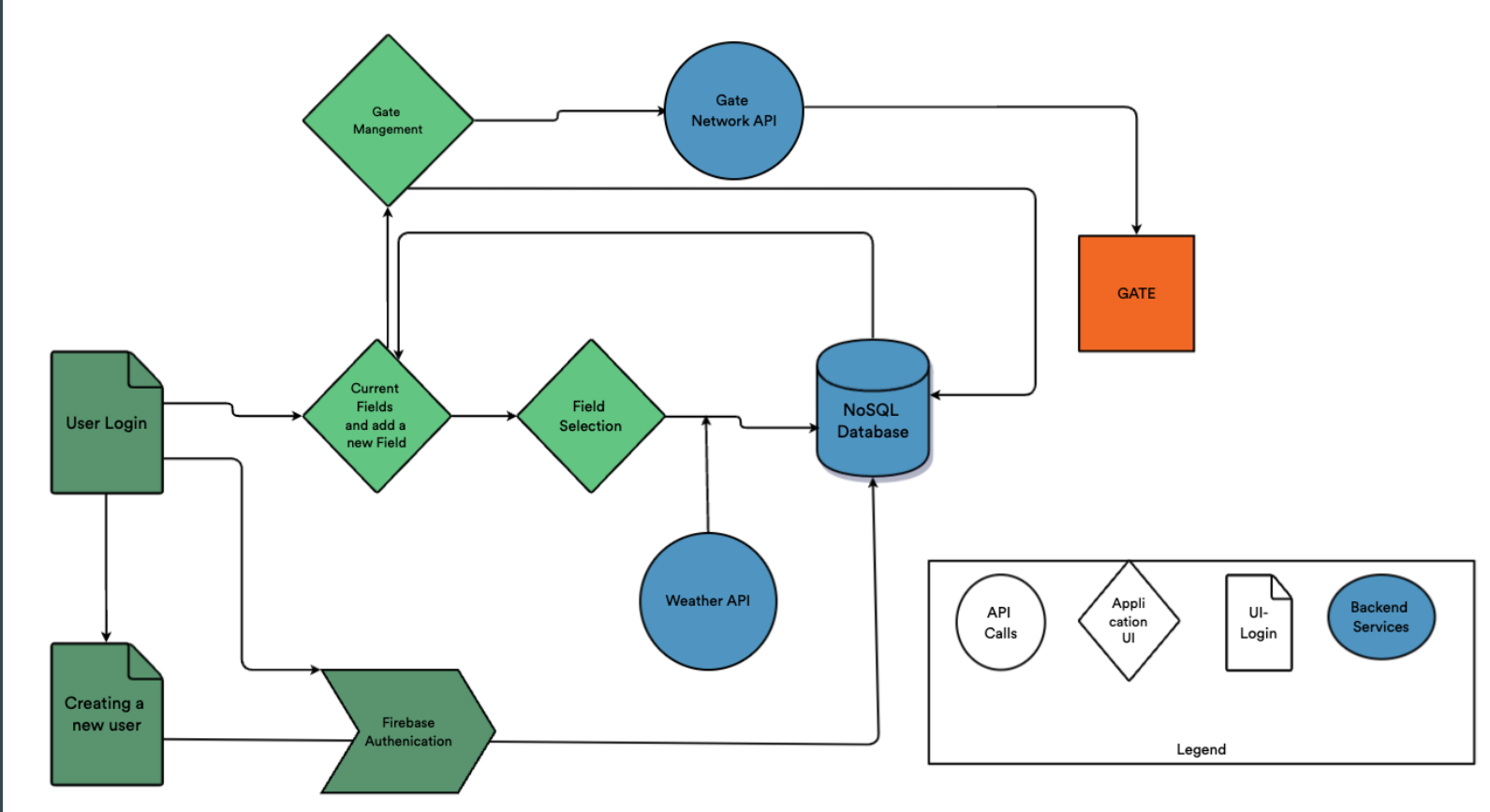


Gates



Wi-Fi Mesh

Updated High-Level Architecture



Updated Database Schema

```
"users"=
{
  "user_name":,
  "firstName":,
  "lastName":,
  "fields":[],
  "todos":[]
}
```

Users Collection	
fields	array[number]
todos	array[number]
firstName	string
secondName	string

Todos Collection	
title	string

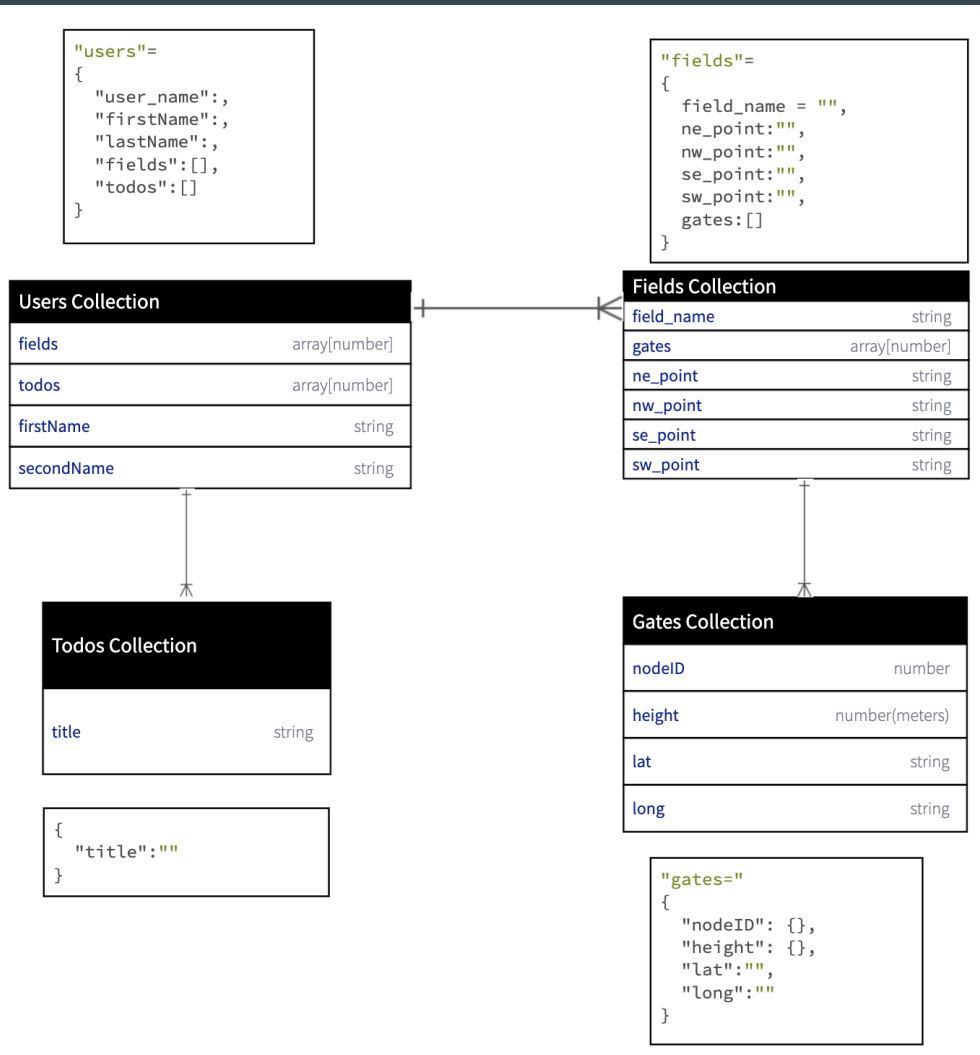
```
{
  "title":""
}
```

```
"fields"=
{
  field_name = "",
  ne_point:"",
  nw_point:"",
  se_point:"",
  sw_point:"",
  gates:[]
}
```

Fields Collection	
field_name	string
gates	array[number]
ne_point	string
nw_point	string
se_point	string
sw_point	string

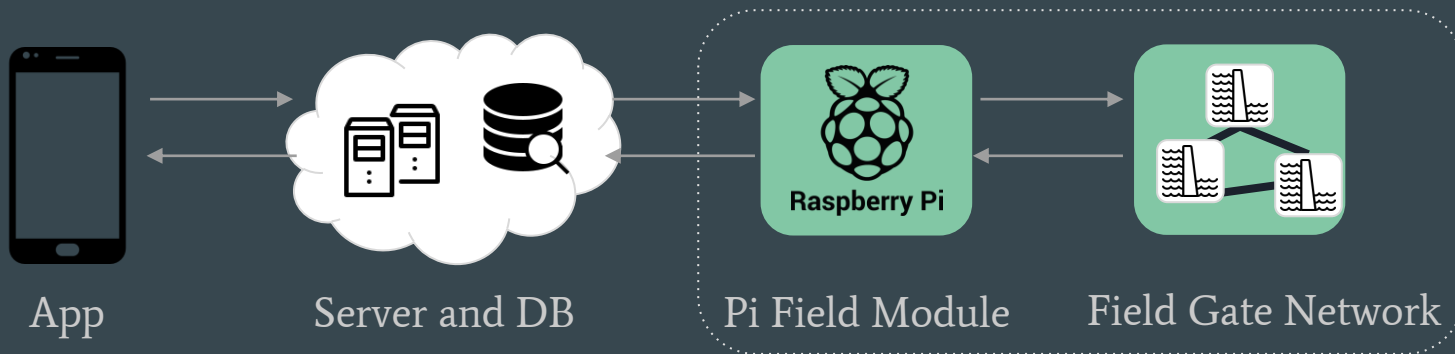
Gates Collection	
nodeID	number
height	number(meters)
lat	string
long	string

```
"gates="
{
  "nodeID": {},
  "height": {},
  "lat":"","
  "long":""
}
```



Gate Network Architecture

- Mesh WiFi network allows for communication between gates across a vast field
- Gates have uniquely generated ids within the network
- Raspberry Pi module acts as an in-between for network and backend



Connection to Front End

- Utilizing MVVM to separate design components and data
- Widgets observe data in viewmodels and are rebuilt anytime changes in state occur
- Viewmodels are singletons; accomplished using GetIt package
- All remote requests (except authentication) are served by application server

Background Work

- Client application periodically queries application server for weather data
 - Enough rainfall will trigger a notification to the user
- Workmanager package schedules long-running, periodic background tasks

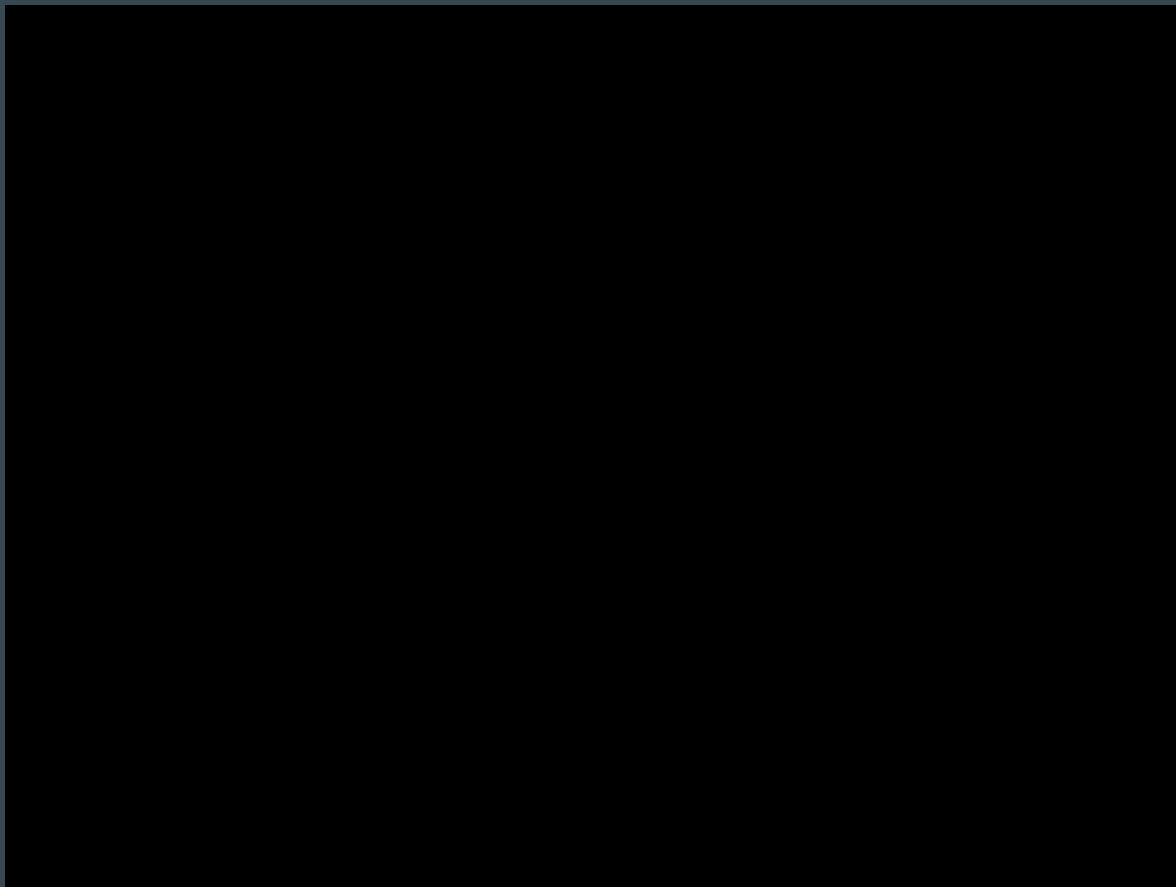


Authentication

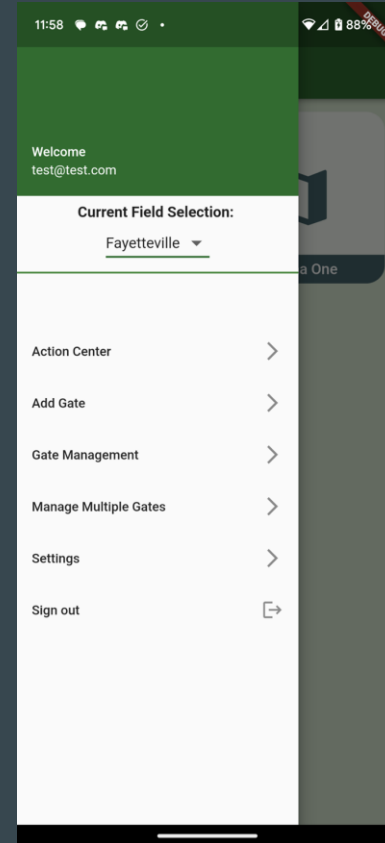
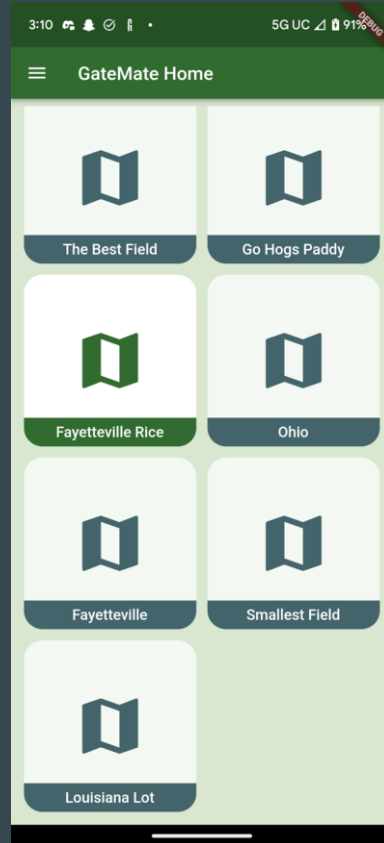
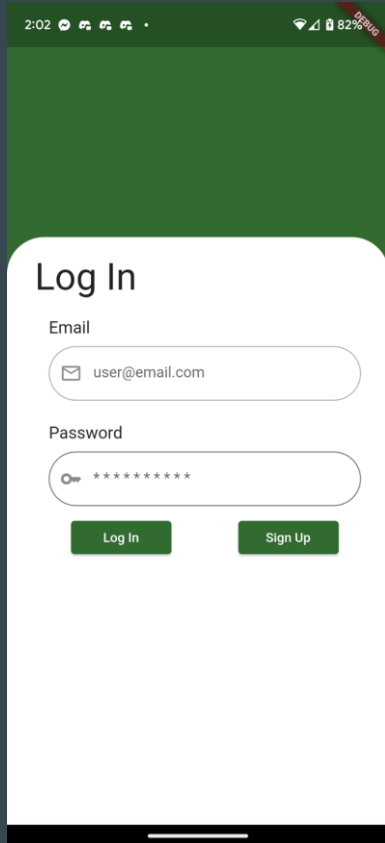
- Users sign up and log in using an email and password
 - Accomplished directly through the Firebase API

- All other online interactions take place through the application server
 - Client app obtains an authorization token using the Firebase API
 - Remote application server verifies the token using the Firebase API
 - All communications occur over HTTPS

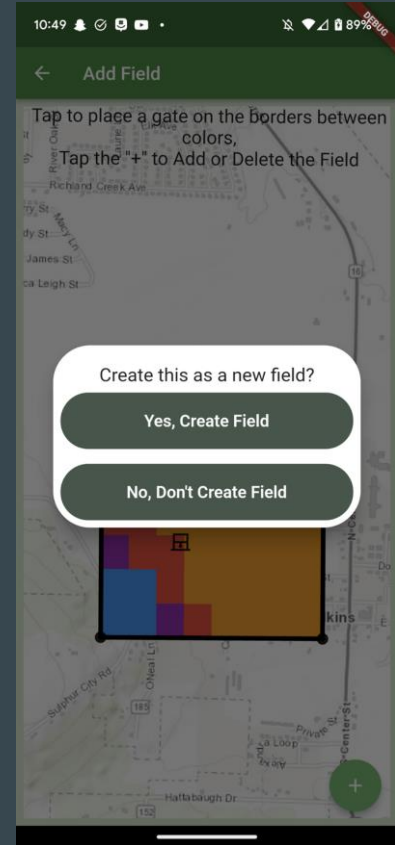
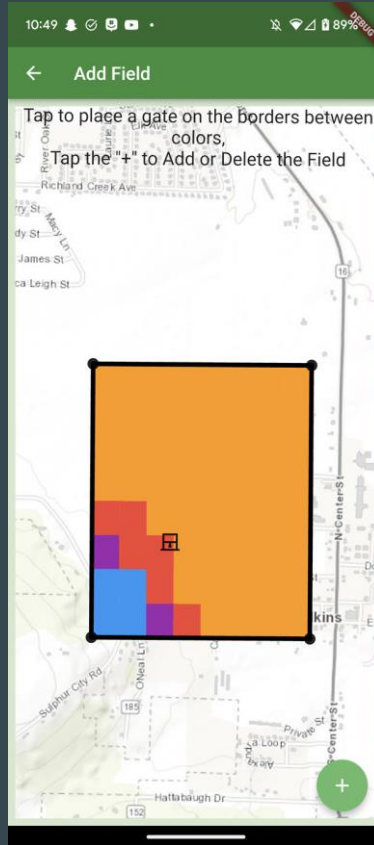
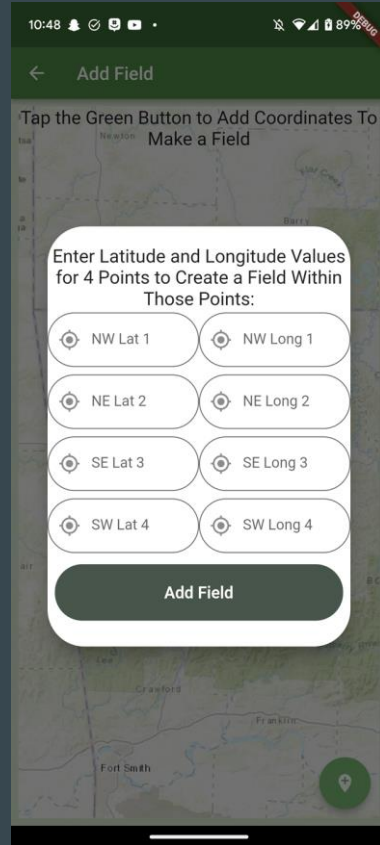
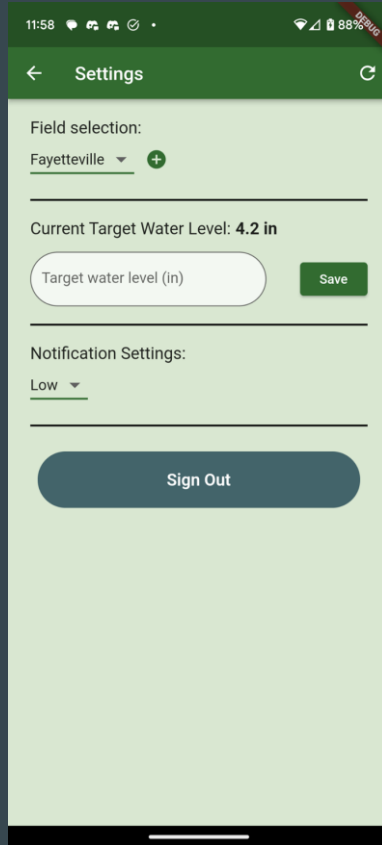
Demo



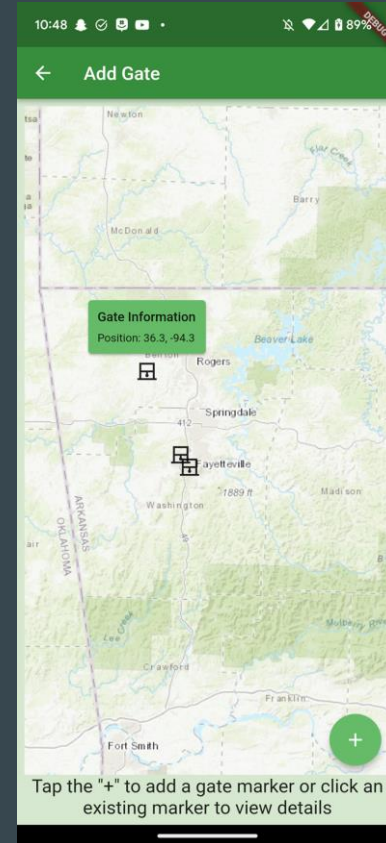
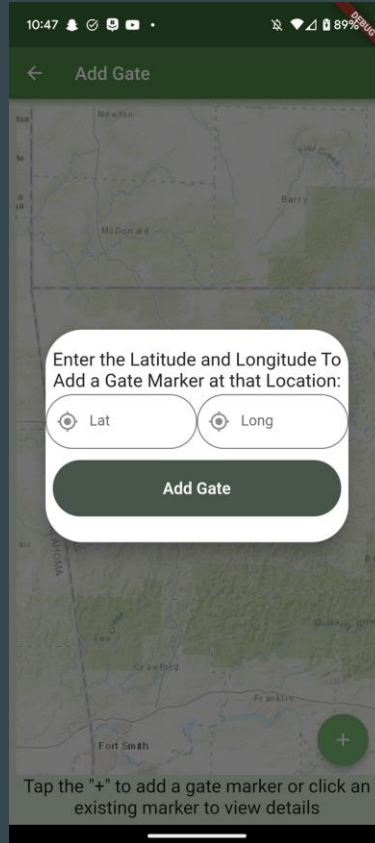
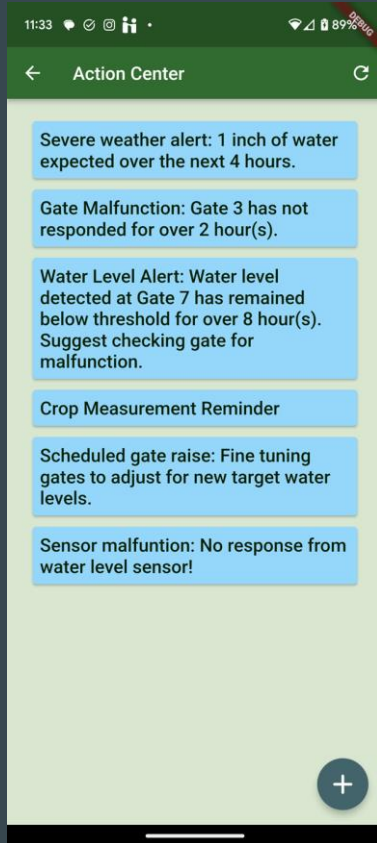
User Interfaces



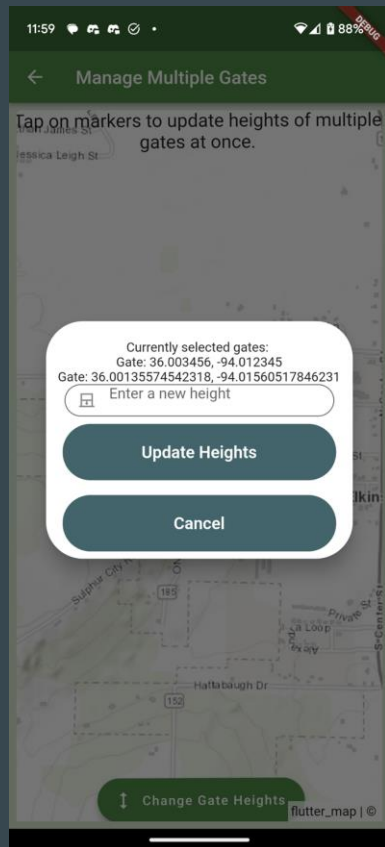
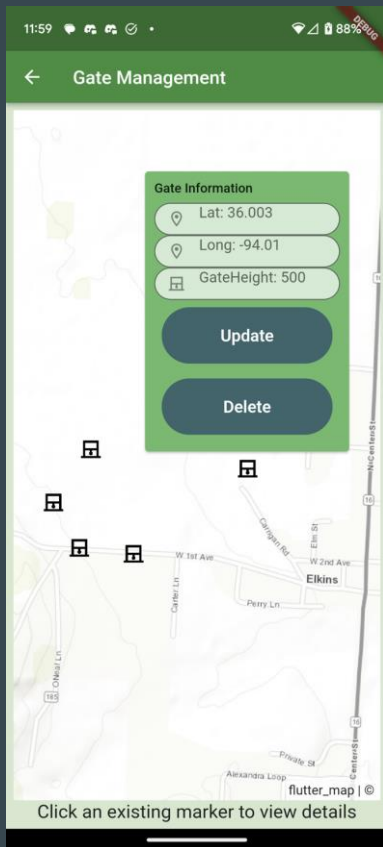
User Interfaces



User Interfaces



User Interfaces



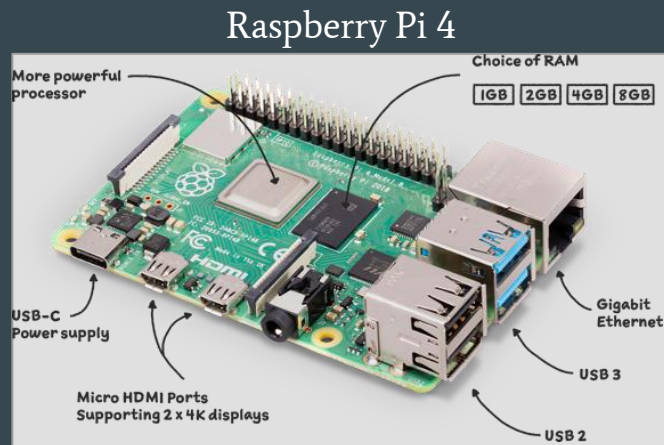
Cost Estimates and Materials

Per Gate:

- 1x ESP-32/ESP-8266 = \$10

Per Field:

- Raspberry Pi 4 = \$35
- Mobile Data Dongle = ~\$20
- Mobile Data Plan = ~\$20/month



Mobile Data Dongle



Thank you!